

## INFORMATION ABOUT EATING FISH FROM LAKE GREGORY

Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) California Environmental Protection Agency December 2016

### Why did OEHHA develop an advisory for eating fish from Lake Gregory?

OEHHA developed an advisory for Lake Gregory because of mercury found in the fish caught from this water body. Lake Gregory is located in the San Bernardino County mountain community of Crestline. This advisory is part of an ongoing effort by OEHHA to provide safe-eating advice for fish in different California water bodies.

#### Why should I eat fish?

- Low-contaminant fish are an important part of a healthy, well-balanced diet. The American Heart Association recommends eating at least two servings of fish each week.
- Fish are a good source of protein, vitamins, and are a primary dietary source of heart-healthy omega-3 fatty acids. Eating low-contaminant fish while pregnant may help the baby's brain develop.

#### Which chemicals are of concern for people eating fish from Lake Gregory?

- Mercury
  - Mercury is a metal that comes from natural sources, mining, and air fallout from burning coal and other fuels. It is the most commonly found contaminant in fish.
  - Too much methylmercury, the form of mercury found in fish, can harm the brain, especially in fetuses, babies, and children. Mothers can pass methylmercury to their babies during pregnancy.
  - Because fetuses, babies, and children are especially sensitive to mercury, OEHHA has one set of advice for the amount of mercurycontaining fish that women age 18-45 years and children should eat, and another set of advice for women 46 years and older and men 18 years and older.

# How did OEHHA determine the consumption guidelines for fish from Lake Gregory?

• OEHHA compared chemical levels in fish caught from Lake Gregory to levels that are considered safe for human consumption.

• OEHHA's consumption guidelines balance the risks and benefits of fish consumption.

# What does OEHHA recommend for people who want to eat fish from Lake Gregory?

- OEHHA recommends the amount and type of fish that can be eaten each week as "servings." A serving is about the size and thickness of your hand for fish fillets. Give children smaller servings.
- Women 18-45 years and children 1-17 years
  - Can eat:
    - 7 total servings per week of carp, or
    - 6 total servings per week of bullhead, or
    - 2 total servings per week of Tule Perch, or
    - 1 total serving per week of black bass species or crappie
- Women 46 years and older and men age 18 years and older
  Can eat:
  - 7 total servings per week of bullhead or carp, or
  - 5 total servings per week of Tule Perch, or
  - 3 total servings per week of crappie, or
  - 2 total servings per week of black bass species

### What else can I do to protect my health and my family's?

- Eat a variety of fish.
- Eat smaller (younger) fish of legal size.
- Eat only the skinless fillet or meat portion of fish.
- Thoroughly cook the fish, allow the juice to drain away.
- Learn about OEHHA's guidelines for eating sport fish in California:
  - Visit www.oehha.ca.gov (click on "FISH", then "Fish Advisories"), or call OEHHA at (916) 324-7572 or (510) 622-3170
  - Check the Freshwater or Ocean Sport Fishing Regulations booklets from the California Department of Fish and Wildlife, or visit <u>https://www.wildlife.ca.gov/Regulations</u>

